



## Course Overview

### Joshua Tree Backpacking - Adult

**Fantastically jumbled rock formations** and plants reminiscent of Doctor Seuss' fantastical creations rise out of this magical topography comprising Joshua Tree, one of California's most surreal desert landscapes. Much of the 800,000 acres of park is designated as wilderness.

Two distinctly different deserts, the Sonoran and the Mojave, merge at a transition zone where one can see different species indicative of each desert ecosystem. The park is home to an impressive array of species including the namesake Joshua Trees (which aren't trees at all but giant Yucca plants!), jumping cholla, cat-claw acacia, fifty-year-old desert tortoises, red-tailed hawks, jackrabbits, and coyotes. Canyons, small mountains, and broad valleys are the canvas that nature has used to create this intricate and subtle landscape.

#### **Backpacking and Pack Weight**

Group gear like food, shelters, kitchen equipment, and first aid supplies will be divided up. With proper planning and packing you will carry 30- 40% of your body weight. Pack weight will vary from person to person based on physical size and ability but plan to carry between 40-50 pounds.

#### **Miles Traveled Daily**

Traveling through desert terrain is exhilarating and often physically exhausting. Travel days are generally very long and require great stamina and endurance. As a general guideline, expect to travel approximately 3-8 miles a day. Crews may hike 10+ miles per day as terrain and fitness allow. Route and distance will vary depending on weather and activities planned for that particular day.

#### **Physical Fitness**

Participants must come prepared for a physically, mentally and emotionally-demanding yet equally rewarding experience. One of the best ways to set yourself up for success is to arrive physically fit.

#### **Weather**

The Mojave Desert's sunny weather is conducive to maximum time on the trail. Weather in the park is generally dry and rainfall is usually sparse, but unpredictable and sometimes persistent torrents do occur. Temperatures are most comfortable in the spring and fall, with average highs of 70-85°F during the day and average lows of 40-50°F at night. Winter brings cooler days, around 50-60°F during the day with nights below freezing. Rain and even snow are possible. This is a desert environment and temperature changes of 40 degrees within 24 hours are not uncommon. Parts of the park are over 4,000 feet above sea level so it's important to stay hydrated and plan ahead for temperature changes.

#### **Instruction and Skills**

Previous backpacking experience is not necessary. We will teach you the skills for wilderness travel – both interpersonal and technical skills. The instructors will help shape the outcomes of the course and coach students towards mastery of skill, additionally allowing ample time to draw parallels between the rigors of course and life back home. This is your expedition and you will take a hands on approach to the day to day experience.

Technical skills: how to pack appropriately, load a backpack, set up shelters, camp craft, navigation, how to sleep warm in your sleeping bag and how to cook your group meals over backcountry stoves.



# OUTWARD BOUND CALIFORNIA

Interpersonal skills: group travel and dynamics, risk management, weather and hazard assessment, communication skills and learning how to work as a team.

## Overview

**Course Start** - There is a 1-2 hour drive from the airport to your course start location. You will spend the first day getting to know the other members of your team and preparing to hit the trail. A “Duffel Shuffle” facilitated by your instructors will help you to sort what clothing and gear you need to bring and what can be left behind and stored. You will be taught “camp craft” skills such as how to sleep warm in your sleeping bag and how to cook your group meals with camping stoves. As this is not a guided trip, all group members will pitch in to do camp chores, including cooking, washing dishes, and setting up shelters. Depending on your specific itinerary, you may hike a few miles on Day 1 so that you can spend more nights in the backcountry.

**Peak Attempt** - Most courses will attempt at least one summit. Peak attempts are day-long events often requiring pre-dawn starts. Terrain covered and peaks attempted on our backpacking courses generally do not require roped travel or use of technical equipment.

**Solo** - The solo provides an important break from the rigors of the expedition. With sufficient food and equipment, you’ll spend time alone at an assigned campsite to rest and reflect. Instructors choose your solo site to offer as much solitude as possible, but within earshot of your instructors. You will not travel during this time and your instructors will check on you periodically, but you will be mostly alone for the duration of your solo. Solo on courses for adults may be integrated into the daily flow of course or may take place for a set amount of time. This activity may be abbreviated or eliminated if instructors determine the weather, terrain, or other factors could make a solo unsafe.

**Final Expedition** - Outward Bound believes that an appropriate amount of independence is a powerful educational tool. In order to deliver that benefit, our instructors gradually transfer leadership responsibilities to the participants culminating with a “Final Expedition.” Near the end of course, if your group has demonstrated the necessary leadership, team problem-solving and wilderness living skills, you may be given the opportunity to travel without your instructors immediately present. This is your opportunity to demonstrate the skills you have acquired in the previous week. Outcomes are: working together, problem-solving and having one final experience on course together as a team.

**Final Days** - In preparation for your travel back home, several hours towards the end of your course will be spent de-issuing and cleaning all Outward Bound gear followed by a special meal and graduation ceremony. Simple backcountry showers will be offered.

**Sample Itinerary on the following page...**



## Sample Itinerary

The following is an example of what a course itinerary may look like. *Your actual course plan will vary according to permitting, weather, student skills and abilities, and instructor planning/assessment.*

### 7-Day Itinerary

- Day 1 Course Start
- Day 2 Training Expedition: Introduction to backpacking, camp craft, navigation, etc.
- Day 3-5 Main Backpacking Expedition, Solo, Peak Attempt
- Day 6 Final Expedition, Graduation
- Day 7 Gear de-issue, Depart for airport

### 4-Day Itinerary

- Day 1 Course Start, Duffle Shuffle, Hike into Backcountry, Intro to Campcraft
- Day 2 Continue Backpacking
- Day 3 Backpacking, Peak Attempt, Solo Time
- Day 4 Hike Out, De-Issue, Graduation, Depart